

1. Use the Laws of Logic to show: $r \rightarrow (\neg q \rightarrow \neg p) \equiv p \rightarrow (r \rightarrow q)$
2. Negate: **There exists an Integer, n , such that n is prime and n is even.**
3. Find the Contrapositive form of: **All cars with fancy stereos are expensive.**
4. Find the Big-O of the algorithm with complexity:

$$(4x^5 + 8x^2 + 2)(5x^2 + 3) + (6x^4 + 2x^2 + 1)(12x^2).$$

5. What is the probability that a binary string of length 8 will have no more than two 1's?
6. How many ways can I fill a cooler with cans of soda if the cooler holds 50 cans, I have 6 different types of soda, and I want at least 5 of each type in the cooler?
7. Graph the relation $R = \{(a,b) \mid a,b \in \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7\} \text{ and } b = [(a^2 + 2) \bmod 4]\}$.
8. Find the $M_R \circ M_R$ of the relation on $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$:
$$R = \{(1,3), (1,4), (2,2), (2,4), (3,1), (3,2), (3,3), (4,1), (4,2), (4,3)\}$$
9. Let $f = \{(1,4), (2,1), (3,3), (4,5), (5,2)\}$, $g = \{(1,2), (2,4), (3,1), (4,3), (5,5)\}$, and $h = \{(1,5), (2,3), (3,1), (4,2), (5,4)\}$. Find $h \circ g \circ f$.
10. Find the Disjunctive Normal Form of the Boolean Expression that describes a 3-way light switch controlling a lightbulb that includes the case of being ON when all three switches are ON.
11. Find the next 5 terms of $s_n = 4s_{n-1} - 3s_{n-2}$ when $s_0 = (-1)$ and $s_1 = 0$.
12. How many ways can I line up 4 Pennies, 3 Nickels, 6 Dimes, 2 Quarters, and 3 Half-dollars, if all the coins are from 1990? (e.g. PNPNDQPNDDHDDQHDDP)
13. Graph an example of a Reflexive and Symmetric relation on the set $\{1, 2, 3, 4\}$.
14. Graph an example of an Onto function that is NOT One-To-One.
15. Prove one of the following theorems by Induction:

Theorem: For all Integers $n \geq 0$ and $a \neq 0, 1$,
$$\sum_{i=0}^n a^i = \frac{a^{n+1} - 1}{a - 1}.$$

Theorem: Every integer greater than 1 is divisible by a prime number.

16. Prove one of the following theorems by Contradiction:

Theorem: $\sqrt{2}$ is irrational.

Theorem: The sum of a rational and an irrational number is irrational.

17. Prove one of the following theorems:

Theorem: If $f(x) = 5x + 7$, then $R = \{(x,y) \mid x,y \in \mathbf{R} \text{ and } f(x) = f(y)\}$ is an Equivalence Relation.

Theorem: If $f(x) = 5x + 7$, then f is a Bijection from \mathbf{R} to \mathbf{R} .