

Acknowledgements

This work was partially supported by Army Research Office (ARO) Grant #P-38804-PH-QC, by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST), by the Defense Advanced Research Projects Agency (DARPA) and Air Force Materiel Command USAF under agreement number F30602-01-0522, and by L-O-O-P Fund No. 2000WADC. The author gratefully acknowledges the hospitality of the University of Cambridge Isaac Newton Institute for Mathematical Sciences, Cambridge, England, where some of this work was completed.

Thanks are due to the other AMS Short Course lecturers, Howard Brandt, Dan Gottesman, Lou Kauffman, Alexei Kitaev, Peter Shor, Umesh Vazirani and the many Short Course participants for their support and helpful discussions and insights. I would also like to thank Jeffrey Bub, Gilles Brassard, Lov Grover, Lucien Hardy, Tim Havel, Richard Jozsa, David Meyer, John Myers, Nolan Wallach for their helpful suggestions and discussions. Thanks should also be given to Paul Black, Ron Boisvert, and Carl Williams of NIST for their encouragement and support.

At UMBC, I would like to thank the UMBC CSEE Quantum Computation Faculty Seminar participants Richard Chang, Dhananjay Phatak, John Pinkston, Alan Sherman, Jon Squire, Brooke Stephens, Yaacov Yesha, and my UMBC graduate course students Bianca Benincasa, Ali Bicak, Justin Brody, Mark Colangelo, Koustuv Dasgupta, Stan Finkler, Joan Grindell, Bryan Jacobs, Lalana Kagal, Yoon-Ho Kim, Brett Kurtin, Kimball Martin, Chris McCubbin, Jim Parker, Ravindra Peravali, Scott Rose, Andrew Skinner, Anocha Yimsiriwattana for their many helpful questions, suggestions and insights.

Many thanks to Sergei Gelfand, Wayne Drady, Gil Poulin, Shirley Hill, and Christine Thivierge of the American Mathematical Society for their editorial support in this endeavor. I am also indebted to Christopher Martin whose computer support made this paper possible.

Finally, I would like to thank my wife Bonnie for her support during this endeavor.