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CMSC 203 - Homework Assignment 4 - Due May 11, 2011

1. Consider the Sample Space of outcomes when a fair coin is tossed 6 times with an each outcome either a Head (H) or a Tail (T).
(a) What is the probability of the event of 4 Heads?
(b) What is the probability of the event of 4 Heads given the first toss is a Tail?

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2. In relation to question 1, determine whether or not the probability of tossing 4 Heads is independent of the first toss being a Tail.

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3. Draw the directed graph of the relation R on $\mathrm{A}=\{1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$ defined as $\mathrm{R}=\{(a, b) \mid a, b \in \mathrm{~A}$ and $(a+2) \equiv b \bmod 5\}$.

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4. Consider the relation, R , on the set $\mathrm{A}=\{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$ given by the graph:

(a) Find $[e]$
(b) Find the partition of A induced by R

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5. Let F be a function on the integers given by $\mathrm{F}(n)=(n-5)^{2}$.
(a) Show that the relation $\mathrm{R}=\{(x, y) \mid x, y$ are integers and $\mathrm{F}(x)=\mathrm{F}(y)\}$ is a Reflexive, Symmetric, and Transitive relation.
(b) Describe the partition of the integers induced by R.

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6. Consider the database consisting of the following Fields and Records:

| First Name | Last Name | Age | Phone | Height (in.) | Weight |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alan | Jones | 26 | $555-1234$ | 68 | 155 |
| Mary | Smith | 32 | $555-4321$ | 65 | 128 |
| Ted | Green | 32 | $555-6789$ | 74 | 210 |
| Susan | Green | 30 | $555-6789$ | 69 | 144 |
| William | Peters | 26 | $555-9876$ | 73 | 195 |
| Peter | Williams | 44 | $555-2468$ | 69 | 185 |

(a) For this database, which Fields would serve as Primary Keys?
(b) Find $\mathrm{P}_{2,4}$

