### CMSC 203 - Homework Assignment 2 - Due March 30, 2011

1. For the function  $f : \mathbf{R} \to \mathbf{R}$  defined as  $f(x) = x^3 + 2$ , show:

(a) f is One-To-One

(b) f is Onto

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2. What is the complexity of the following procedure?

```
PROCEDURE FOO(N: Integer)

NSQUARE = N*N

NCUBED = NSQUARE*N

COUNT = 1

OUT = 0

FOR I = 1 TO NSQUARE

FOR J = 1 TO NCUBED

OUT = OUT + I + J

REMAIN = OUT MOD 2

IF (REMAIN = 0) THEN COUNT = COUNT + 1

NEXT J

NEXT I

OUTPUT(OUT, COUNT)
```

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3. Find the <u>polynomial</u> big-*O* estimate for the function:  $(n^7 \log^2 n + n^{11})(n^3 + 3n \log^2 n)$ .

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4. Use the Euclidean Algorithm to find GCD(2140, 136)

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5. Using the Lemma below, prove that if two Integers divide each other, then they are equal.

Lemma: If the product of two Integers is 1, then the Integers each equal 1.

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6. Using the following Lemma, prove  $\sqrt{3}$  is irrational.

Lemma: If *n* is an Integer and 3 divides  $n^2$ , then 3 divides *n*.