

Discrete Structures - Fall 1995 - Examination 3

- How many distinct words can I create from the letters of the words:
a. ORANGE
b. PINEAPPLE
- How many distinct ways can I arrange the letters of the word AROUND in a circle?
- How many ways can a state issue 7-character license plate if the characters are one of 26 letters or 10 digits, and the state wants:
a. the characters to alternate letter, digit, letter, digit, etc., with the first character a letter?
b. the second character to be a letter and the last three to be digits?
- Given the alphabet $\{w,x,y,z\}$, how many 12-long strings have 1 w , 2 x 's, and 3 y 's?
- How many ways can I arrange 10 Math, 15 Computer, and 20 Chemistry books on a shelf...
a. ...if all the books of the same type must be grouped together?
b. ...if I all the books of the same type must be grouped together and the Math books must be in the middle?
- The ACME Candy company makes 33 different varieties of candy. How many ways can they create gift boxes containing 16 pieces of candy?
- Use the iterative method to find the particular solution of the recurrence relation:
$$s_n = 2s_{n-1} + 5 \text{ with } s_0 = 1$$
- Find the characteristic polynomial to the recurrence relation:
a. $s_n = 3s_{n-1} - 8s_{n-2}$
b. $s_n = 3s_{n-2} - 8s_{n-4}$
- Find the general solution to the recurrence relation
a. $s_n = -2s_{n-1} + 35s_{n-2}$
b. with characteristic polynomial roots: 3,3,3,4,4,4,4
- Find the particular solution to the recurrence relation whose general solution is:
$$s_n = A(-4)^n + B3^n, \text{ subject to } s_0 = 7 \text{ and } s_1 = 9.$$